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Introduction: Material Making for Complete Curriculum

This document includes directions for making all the 3D objects. Using sheet protectors with this printed document is suggested.

Notice the following sections of this document:

◆**Biography Object List**—Arranged in alphabetical order by person and includes all the objects which are part of the four biography boxes. Object lists delineate whether an object is **purchased** and where, **printed** from an included document **or made** with directions included and where those directions are located in this document.

◆**Early Christians Object List**—Includes all six boxes and is arranged by box. Included is what must be purchased and where, what is printable from provided documents and where in this document construction directions will be found.

◆**Constantinian Christianity Object List**—Includes all necessary boxes and is arranged by box. Included is what must be purchased and where, what is printable from provided documents and where in this document construction directions will be found.

◆**Comprehensive List of Supplies** by type of store

◆**Construction** by type of material or construction method

This organization allows for making objects by presentation—such as all the biography 3-dimensional materials or by construction method for those who are going to make everything in a relatively short period of time. Time can be set aside just for making the clay items or just the wooden materials.

The guidelines for making items:

◆The materials are meant to be attractive without being distracting, expensive or valuable. No one looking at your materials should feel he/she “couldn’t make that”.

◆All the objects other than the pieces that require length—as in the lattice pieces and the Life Lines sticks—should fit in the palm of an adult’s hand.

◆There should be some intrigue in how some of the materials are arranged—like the mirror wrapped in a cloth but this should not be “over done” so as to become the focus of the child.

Abbreviations for:

◆◆locating documents from which to obtain printed materials

◆◆headings in this document under which directions will be found:

THE MAIN ABBREVIATIONS (which can be typed into “Find”) ARE:

MMPP-----Material Making Printable Page-----this is used frequently

MMPP with BW-----Black and White

MMPP with C-----Color MMPP with SP-----Special Papers

WP-----Wooden Piece(s),

I-----Individual, WGP-----With Glued Paper

IWPWGP-----Individual Wooden Pieces With Glued Paper-----this is used frequently

Periodically EC is used for Early Christians and CC is used for Constantinian Christianity

Biography Object List

Key: ♦Red = Purchase ♦Green = Print ♦Black = Make

Name	Object	Location
Eberhard and Emmy Arnold	Household items on blanket	Miniature store; Sewing
Adin Ballou	Postage stamp on letter	D-MMPPSP ; Misc.
Daniel and Philip Berrigan	Burnt files	Misc. Items
St. Boniface	Monastery	IWP
Dom Helder Camara	Spiral (i.e. Christmas ornament)	Craft Store Or Misc. Items
Archbishop Elias Chacour	School complex	IWP
Cesar Chávez	Grapes	Craft Store
Dorothy Day	Soup pot	Miniatures Store
Lanza Del Vasto	White wool	Fabric Store; Purchased Objects
Adolfo Perez Esquivel	White scarf	Fabric Store; Sewing
Margaret Fell and George Fox	Candle	Craft store
Trevor Ferrell	Blanket (flannel)	Fabric Store; Sewing
St. Francis	Rough garment (br. burlap)	Fabric Store; Sewing
Mohandas Gandhi	Bag of salt	Grocery Store; Sewing
Conrad Grebel	Scroll letter	Misc. Items
Clarence Jordan	Tractor	Toy Store
Martin Luther King Jr. and Coretta Scott King	Framed Picture of black and white children in school	Craft store D-MMPPC
Muriel Lester	Kingsley Hall	IWP
Peter Maurin	Wrinkled coat	Fabric Store; Sewing
St. Maximilian	Measuring tape	Fabric Store; Misc.
St. Maximus the Confessor	4 centuries book	Paper and Cloth Books
Fr. Emmanuel McCarthy	White Agnus Dei/disc	D-MMPPC ; Craft Store
James and Kathleen McGinnis	Your Family Photo	Craft Store (for frame)
Fr. John L. McKenzie	Bible	MMPPSP ; Script. P. Sewing
Prof. Richard McSorley, S. J.	Door with peace signs	D-MMPPC ; IWPWGP
Dr. Maria Montessori	Globe	Toy Store (party favors)
Lucretia Mott	Chain	Hardware Store
A. J. Muste	Peace sign	Misc. Items
Origen	Prayer book	Paper and Cloth Books
Peace Pilgrim	Shoes	Craft store
Menno Simons	Mirror	Craft store
Mother Teresa of Calcutta	Bandage	Drug Store
Leo Tolstoy	Calligraphy pen	Craft store
Prof. John Howard Yoder	Latin sign	D-MMPPSP ; Script. Plaques
Fr. George Zabelka	Censer (jewelry supplies)	Craft store; Misc. Items
Prof. Gordon Zahn	C O list	MMPPSP Paper&Cloth Books
Jesus	Tomb	Clay Items
Mary	Wine Jug and Sign	Clay, MMPPSP ; Script P.
Stands for pictures		WP

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mar_Elias_Educational_I... to see E Chacour's school complex
www.comstock.com/web/search/loupe.asp?Image=K... to see a photo of children at school
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Image:Kingsley_Hall_frontage.jpg to see a picture for painting purposes

Biography Support Materials

Supplies for these materials are in the Comprehensive Supply List

Maps— Obtain a map of the world and of the USA from a teacher supply store or National Geographic Magazine; the larger the better. This map is used on the floor. Other maps are printable with the web site included in B Black Line Maps.

Quote Cards—Print on white paper-4 6/8 in. by necessary length and mount on yellow poster board 5 in. wide x varying lengths. H documents.

Scripture Passages—Print on gold parchment paper. Fold the paper in half so you can see the words; cut the citation off 1 inch wide. I documents.

Individual Timeline Cards—Print on white paper. Cut paper 6 1/2 in. x the necessary length for each entry (all are less than 3 1/2 in), then mount on yellow poster board-8 in x 3 1/2 in. Consider color coding each set with initials, colored dots on back or different colored marker on the edge of each set. Half are sayings of the person/couple, half are significant events of the person/couple. J documents.

Way of Light and Way of Dark Card Material—Directions are in the cover note of that printable document. K documents.

Lines of Transmission—see Lines of Transmission below and for the lengths of sticks see L Life Lines: Lines of Transmission Measurements Printable Names and Dates for content that is printed and glued to the sticks.

Moveable Glossary—Booklet is printed on white paper, cover is green, cut to size and bound. Moveable Set B is printed on white card stock; cut the red word from the definition, trim the word strip to be 6/8 in. x 4 1/8 in. long. Moveable Set 2 is printed on white card stock and cut into strips 7 6/8 in. long (differing widths depending on the length of each “bullet” portion of the definition). The red word answer is 6/8 in. x 4 in. long. M documents are glossary materials.

Early Christians Object Lists by Box

Necessary documents are listed just prior to location of construction directions in this document. (For example, **O-MMPP 3D**—See Icons: **O-MMPP 3D** is the document where the picture is found and Icons in this document gives directions.)

Box 1 Roman Culture—9 3D Objects (12 total objects as three are pictures and 8 additional pictures)

1. **Grapes**—Craft store
2. Roman road— **cement, wooden board, smooth stones**-Hardware store—See Misc. Items
3. **Incense nuggets**—**Religious Goods Store** kept in “burner” which is a **glass saltcellar** and **wire egg holder** as the stand-from a Second Hand Store
4. Coliseum-**clay** (water cured or baked from Craft store)—See Clay Items
5. State plaque—**grey paint** on **wood**—Hardware Store; **U Plaque Labels**—(this is with Constantinian Christianity documents) and See WPCC
6. Coins printed (**O-MMPP 3D**) or **purchase real ones**
7. Roman Standard— Miniature **eagle, (metal) nut as base for eagle, red cloth banner** (or paper on wood-**O-MMPP 3D**) **dowel; wooden base**. See IWP and Sewing.
8. Senate Building—IWP
9. Slave **skill necklace**-purchase from jewelry making supplies—such as ‘strength’ or make by hand

All cards listed have a text card to read and/or discuss. If a card is listed in green there is a picture card included in the materials to go with that text card; the website and /or picture is included.

Picture Cards stored in a folder

(of these 11 pictures 3* are considered ‘objects’ and are kept in Box 1)

(All of the following pictures are in O-MMPP Pictures)

- 3 Roman gods-temples
- 2 Military (chariot and marble carving of war)
- *1 Model of the city of Rome
- *1 Map of Roman Empire
- 1 Roads
- 1 Roman Banquet menu
- *1 Clothing
- 1 Coliseum/ Entertainment

Box 2 Life of Jesus—12 3D Objects (inc. 4 Icons and 4 Plaques)

[1. **6-3 inch stands**—Craft store] not included in object count

2. Tomb **clay**- from Craft store; See Clay Items
3. **Crucifix**—Religious Goods Store
4. **Donkey**—Toy Store
5. Crib with baby—handmade or purchased—See Misc. Items; **perhaps wire from** Hardware store,
6. Scripture Plaques— **Plaques purchased from** Craft store or wood from hardware store cut to size;
O-MMPPSP—See Scripture Plaques. 5 New Testament plaques are all the same size/shape **approx. 4 1/2 x 3 1/2** —see **Box 2:6:a, b; 3:12:a; 4:3:a, b**
 - a) Father forgive them, they know not what they do. LK 27:34

- b) Love your enemies and pray for those who persecute you. MT 5:44
- c) Jesus said to Peter, “Put your sword back into its sheath.” JN 18:11—**2 3/4 in. x 2 3/4 in —need two this size—see Box 4:6**
- 7. **4 Icons—4 1/2 in. x 3 1/2 in. — O-MMPP 3D—See Icons. 5 icons needed** for complete curriculum;
 - a) Baptism **(fifth icon is St. Paul see Box 3:2)**
 - b) Pentecost
 - c) Last Supper
 - d) St. Peter
- 8. Emperor Tiberius plaque—See WEP

Box 3 Life of the Early Christians—14 objects one of which is a picture

- [1. **2—3 in. stand—Craft store**] not included in object count
- 2. **icon-St. Paul—(See Box 2:7). O-MMPP 3D—See Icons**
- 3. chalice and paten with bread—**purchased** or hand made—see IWP and Clay Items
- 4. blanket with box of **household objects** from Miniature Store, See Sewing
- 5. **lion-purchased**, Toy Store
- 6. stone-find one
- 7. books of St. Paul—**heavy paper** Letters and **leather** with **leather strip** to close. See Leather Books
- 8. 3 sm Agnus Deis—1.1/4 in. **dowel** from Craft store or hardware store. **O-MMPP 3D—See Agnus Deis (15 for complete set), 3—2.5 in. wooden discs—(See 3:9) 1—5.5 in. disc** Craft store (See Box 6 below)
- 8A Martyr marker stones, **small rough tiles** from Hardware Store, See Martyr Stones Instructions
 - St. Stephen, 34, Dec.26
 - St. Paul, 67, June 29
 - St. Peter, 64, June 29
- 9. lg. Agnus Dei, See Agnus Deis
 - 1st Martyr of Rome stone—64, June 30, See Martyr Stones Instructions
- 10. St. Mark—Bible book—**leather** See Leather Books
- 11. Emperor Nero plaque—See WEP
- 12. Plaques: **O-MMPPSP**; See Scripture Plaques
 - a) Be compassionate as your Father is compassionate. LK 6:36 **approx. 4 1/2 x 3 1/2 —see Box 2:6:a, b, c; 4:3:a,b**
 - b) Peter and the apostles answered, “We must obey God rather than any human authority.”— **2 1/2 in. x 5 in.** (See Box 2:6)
- 13. Church plaque—**yellow paint** on wood, **U Plaque Labels—See WPCC**

Picture Cards stored in a folder (except one catacomb card is an ‘object’ and stored in the box):

- 4 Works of Mercy Picture Cards-Obtained from books listed in **O-MMPPP**
- *2 **Catacomb Cards—one of these is considered an ‘object’ and kept in the Box— O-MMPPP**
- 1 Spread of Christianity Obtained from books listed in **O-MMPPP**
- 1 Map of St. Paul’s Journeys—**O-MMPPP**

Box 4 Second Life of the Early Christians—8 Objects (one of which is a set of pictures that go together as one topic—certificate of sacrifice and Coliseum)

[1. 2—3 in. **stands**—Craft store] not included in object count

2. 7 Emperor plaques—See WEP

3. 2 quote plaques same as other scripture plaques; **O-MMPPSP**—See Scripture Plaques. Also see **Box 2:6:a, b; 3:12:a**

a) Love as I have loved. JN 15:12

b) Do to others as you would have them do to you. MT 7:12

4. 6 Books **two gauges of leather/suede**—See Leather Books Instructions

Apostolic Tradition—lightweight

Didache—lightweight

Acts of the Apostles—heavy

Luke—heavy

John—heavy

Matthew—heavy

5. Sign of the fish, **tight lidded box** with **sand** and pointed end of **skewer**

6. Plaque: Tertullian—“**Christ in disarming Peter disarmed every soldier**”. **O-MMPPSP** —See Scripture Plaques. See **Box 2:6:c (2 3/4 in. x 2 3/4 in.)**

7. 6 Works of Mercy Pictures—from books listed in **O-MMPPP** document

Make a set with Nb Works of Mercy document

Picture Cards:

***Certificate of Sacrifice and Coliseum O-MMPPP**

2 catacomb pictures O-MMPPP

1 oldest scripture O-MMPPP

Box 5 Martyrs

See Box 3:8A

12 sm. Agnus Dei—from **dowel**; **O-MMPP 3D**—See Agnus Deis

2—2 in. Agnus Deis—See Agnus Deis

14 **stones** with dates, names—See Martyr Stones Instructions

cards:

14 text cards

Box 6 Summation 4 Objects plus Roman standard borrowed from Box 1

[1 **5.5 in hinged display stand** Craft store] not included in object count

2. Lg Agnus Dei—**wooden disc-5.5** in diameter; **O-MMPP 3D**—See Agnus Deis

3. Emperor Constantine plaque—See WEP

4. Edict of Milan—WPCC

5. **Let Us Imitate the Lamb plaque**; **O-MMPP 3D**—See IWPWGP

Constantinian Christianity Object Lists

Box 1 Constantinian Christianity: The Impression

1. Yellow **Burlap**—Fabric Store—See Yellow Burlap
2. **2—3 in. stands**—Craft Store
3. 1 Large and 1 small Emperor Constantine plaque—See WEP also See EC **Box 2:8**
4. **Agnus Dei/Pieta disc**-Craft store; **O-MMPP 3D**—See IWPWGP
5. **Edict of Milan plaque**; **U Plaque Labels**—See IWPWGP
7. **Rolls—Black Tulle**—Fabric Store—See Black Tulle
8. Church/Senate building—IWP—EC **Box 1:8**
9. **Nonviolence/Justified Violence**; **U Plaque Labels**—See WPCC
10. **Constantine’s Shift**; **U Plaque Labels**—See WPCC
11. **1 Church, 1 State and Creeping Empire plaques**; **U Plaque Labels**—See WPCC

Box 2 Constantinian Christianity The Outcome (multiple presentations)

1. **Black Cloth**—See Black Cloth
2. **Just War Theory plaque**; **U Plaque Labels**—See WPCC
3. **Council of Arles**; **U Plaque Labels**—See WPCC
4. War plaques; **U Plaque Labels**—See WPCC
 - Crusades
 - Inquisition
 - Hundred Years War
 - St Bartholomew’s Day Massacre
 - Thirty Years War
 - US Civil War
 - World War I
 - World War II
5. **Council of Narbonne Card**—See Denomination etc Card Material

Kept on Shelf for Box 2 Presentation Extensions:

Dialogue Balloons in **envelope**—Rd Dialogue Balloons

Black Folders containing:

Event Summary Card—Rb Events in Isolation

Event Label—Rb Events in Isolation

Religious Justification Picture—Re Religious Justification

Religious Justification Text card— Re Religious Justification

Country and Denomination Cards—Rf Denomination etc Card Material

Red Religious Justification Card—Rf Denomination etc Card Material

Sometime there is other support material such as maps, quotes or apologies—R Religious Justification

Box 3 Constantinian Christianity
Fractured World
(multiple presentations)

1. **Disc Holder**—empty CD holder; see photo under IWPWGP
Black side of Fractured World/Solution **Disc**—See IWPWGP
2. **Fractured World** cards; **U MMPPBW**—See IWPWGP
3. **My Father** cards—**U MMPPBW**

Box 4 Constantinian Christianity
The Solution

1. Fractured World/Solution **Disc**—**U MMPPC** (Earth side)—See IWPWGP
Solution **Tray** holding:
'Our Father' label— **U MMPPBW**
Patens with bread—See Clay Items
Chalice—See IWP
Baptismal Garment—See Sewing
Gospel Book—See Paper and Cloth Books
Agnus Dei flag , **U MMPPBW** (for lamb)—See Sewing

Extension A

Chart: Three Major Groups of Christians PLUS the Radical Reformers, **Rc Christians Three Divisions**

Box B Constantinian Christianity
Landmark Dates (must come after Box 1)

1. Black Dots in **container**—paper punch stiff black paper for dots
2. **Black Cloth**—See Black Cloth
3. 6 Arrow Cards—**Rf Dates Tragic Shift doc. for the remaining Box B materials.**
 - 170 Zero Christians in military
 - 215 Apostolic Tradition
 - 313 Edict of Milan
 - 314 Council of Arles (Third Article)
 - 368 Just War Theory Christianized
 - 416 Emperor Theodosius II
4. 6 Explanation Cards
5. Control Booklet

Box C Constantinian Christianity Extensions

Words to Define, **Rf Denomination**, etc doc.

Box D Constantinian Christianity Extensions

Relationship Cards—**Rf Denomination**, etc.doc, for a useable picture

Mini embroidery circle

Battle Picture: Google Images Sarcophagus of a Roman general **O-MMPPP** or Military Battles (Life like is better than anything that remotely resembles a cartoon or comic strip magazine picture—to which children might be unaffected.)

Box E Constantinian Christianity Extensions

One Day in the Iraq War

from American Friends Service Committee <http://www.afsc.org/ht/a/GetDocumentAction/i/56934>

Box F Constantinian Christianity Extensions

Works of War and Works of Mercy Card Set, **S Works of War and Mercy**

Comprehensive List of Supplies

(Many supplies and some objects will be found at home already)

Craft Store:

- ◆ calligraphy pen—for Leo Tolstoy
- ◆ 2 bunches of plastic grapes to fit easily in palm of hand
- ◆ container for black dots
- ◆ tight lidded container for sand and skewer piece
- ◆ tea light or other candle
- ◆ small mirror
- ◆ spiral—Christmas ornament or thick wire shaped into a spiral
- ◆ make your own jewelry pieces—one that says some “skill” like “strength” or hand make slavery skill plaque
- ◆ small blue doll tennis shoes
- ◆ gold thread- so that this is visible we use a small “cord”
- ◆ 7 black 4 in. hinged display stands
- ◆ 7 brown 4 in. hinged display stands
- ◆ 1 black 6 in. hinged display stand
- ◆ 2 photo frames—paperboard or acrylic—to fit your King picture and peacemaking family— JK McGinnis’
- ◆ clay—baking, air or water cured type—
- ◆ 2 mini craft wooden buckets for base of chalice
- ◆ 2 mini craft wooden candle cups (to glue to upside down bucket—sprayed/painted gold for chalice)
- ◆ small bottle of gold model airplane paint
- ◆ small set of acrylic paints
- ◆ fancy wooden trim (dentil crown moulding) for edge of Senate/Church building

Wooden Discs

- ◆ 4—2.5 in. wooden discs (2 for Martyrs of Rome, one for Lyon, one for Fr. McCarthy’s object)
- ◆ 4—6 6/8 in. wooden discs (2 for Agnus Dei/Pieta and Crown/Sword and; 2 for Earth)
- ◆ 1—5.5 in. wooden disc (Agnus Dei Summation)

Wooden Dowels

- ◆ 1— 3/8 in. dowel (approx. 18 in. long)—10 in. for Agnus Dei Solution flag, 7 in.: **Roman flag: Buy brass hardware nut first. See p. 22**
- ◆ 1—1 1/4 in. in diameter, 18 in. long dowel for Agnus Deis (or use old broomstick to cut up)
- ◆ tiny dowel for “hinge” to fit your eye-screws (Christ and Tertullian) See p. 29 and 49

- ◆ incense nuggets (or religious goods store)
- ◆ brass hardware nut (to press or screw the Roman eagle into which then is connected to a dowel as the pole)
- ◆ 14 mm Bell cap—silver or gold—jewelry making supplies
- ◆ silver chain about 12 inches—jewelry making supplies
- ◆ 4 mm jump rings—jewelry making supplies

ALL PLAQUES COULD BE CUT FROM THIN WOOD from hardware store

Scripture:

- ◆ 5 wooden plaques 4 1/2 in. x 3 1/2 in. (scripture plaques)
- ◆ 2 wooden plaques 2 3/4 in. x 2 3/4 in. (Christ and Tertullian)

- ◆ 2 wooden plaques 2 1/4 in. x 2 1/4 in. (McKenzie quotes scripture)
- ◆ 5 wooden plaques 4 1/2 in. x 3 1/2 in. (Icons)
- ◆ 1 wooden plaque 2 1/2 in. x 5 in. (Peter and the apostles in Acts)

Materials Similar to Scripture Plaques or something like hardboard:

- ◆ 1 3 in. x 3 in. (Mary's quote)
- ◆ 2 4 1/2 in. x 3 1/2 in. (Yoder's quote and McSorley's door)

Hardboard type material:

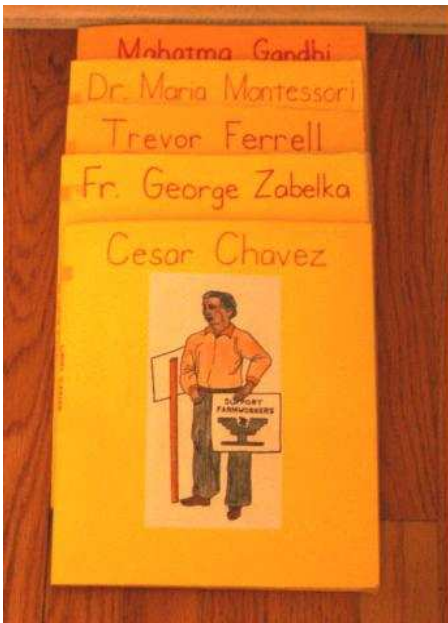
- ◆ 4 plaques 6.25 in. x 5 in. the same thickness as next entry
- ◆ 1 plaque 6.25 in. x 10 in. (these 5 are Church and State)
- ◆ 1 rectangle 4 in. x 5 in. for base of Chacour's school see page 20

Hardware store

- ◆ chain—only needs to be three or four links—last one bent open
- ◆ grey paint
- ◆ yellow paint
- ◆ black paint
- ◆ red paint
- ◆ handful of cement for Roman road
- ◆ small smooth black stones for Roman road
- ◆ wire if you are making your own crib
- ◆ rough tile—18 pieces approx. 1 5/8 in. x 6/8 in. (3/8 in. thick)
- ◆ “Gorilla Glue”
- ◆ Water-Based Polyurethane Clear Gloss (Aqua ZAR) (sealer)
- ◆ brass hardware nut—the size to fit your eagle's base (**buy the eagle first, then the nut, then the dowel**)
- ◆ wood of varying types and sizes such as screen bead, lattice, hardboard or thin wood—See Craft store entry and following listing:
 - ◆◆ **screen bead**—30-35 yards x (3/4 in. x 1/4 in.)
 - ◆◆ **lattice**—5 yards x (1 3/8 in. x 1/4 in.)
 - ◆◆ **corner moulding** 1 yard
 - ◆◆ **birch plywood or hardboard** 1/8 in. to 1/4 in. thick if not purchasing pre-cut plaques (Craft store: hardboard entry includes sizes)

Print Shop/Office Supply Store

- ◆ laser print all the black and white papers that will be sealed
- ◆ color photo copy all the icons and Agnus Dei's, Constantinian Christianity discs: pieta, sword, world, icons, J.H. Yoder plaque and Mary plaque
- ◆ 5 sheets gold parchment paper
- ◆ 12 Black two-pocket folders—see list at end of this document.
- ◆ 38 Yellow two-pocket folders—if you are going to spend the time to gather materials on each person included—and some are likely to not actually have anything to add—though the folder might still make an impression



Toy Store

- ◆ very small tractor not so attractive to the child that it becomes a distraction
- ◆ very small lion
- ◆ medium sized donkey (must still fit in palm of hand)
- ◆ tiny globe (such as from party favor key chains)

Second Hand Store

- ◆ very small gold plate for paten or hand make
- ◆ very small gold chalice or hand make
- ◆ old fashioned individual glass saltcellar and
- ◆ wire egg stand—making sure the saltcellar fits in egg holder—

Miniature Doll House Supplies

- ◆ mini house hold items, pots, or furniture pieces. Does not have to be expensive
- ◆ miniature eagle for Roman Standard

Fabric Store

- ◆ mini embroidery hoop
- ◆ tape measure
- ◆ flannel—enough to make 2 or 3---5 in. x 5 in. blankets (E. & E. Arnold, Early Church and Trevor Ferrell or see below crocheted blanket)
- ◆ brown burlap or rough cloth—8 in. x 8 in. piece
- ◆ wrinkly black cloth—8 in. x 8 in. piece (P. Maurin)
- ◆ tiny crocheted blanket—so yarn is necessary (see T. Ferrell)

- ◆ small (8 in. x 5 in). piece of white wool
- ◆◆ **inexpensive white cloth to make** ◆A. P. Esquivel scarf and ◆holder for Gandhi's bag of rock salt ◆ two tiny baptismal garments—must be pure white cloth
- ◆ small amount of pure red cloth for Roman Empire banner
- ◆ attractive bits of cloth for book covers, See Sewing Book or Paper and Cloth Books

◆◆ **two types of suede**

Lightweight for:

- ◆ Apostolic Tradition—4 in. x 2 in. piece
- ◆ Didache—3 in. x 4.5 in. piece

Heavyweight for:

- ◆◆ 6 New Testament books— 9 in. x 12 in. piece works for all the books—But cut carefully
- ◆ leather shoelace/cord for tying up the books of St. Paul
- ◆ spool of cat-gut for sewing books (or use dental floss)
- ◆ strong needle for sewing cat-gut seams in books

Drug Store

- ◆ bandage-roll type—small piece
- ◆ one personal letter size envelope -6.5 in. x 3.5 in.

Religious Goods Store

- ◆ crucifix—3-5 in. tall
- ◆ nugget incense

Purchased Objects for Biography Work

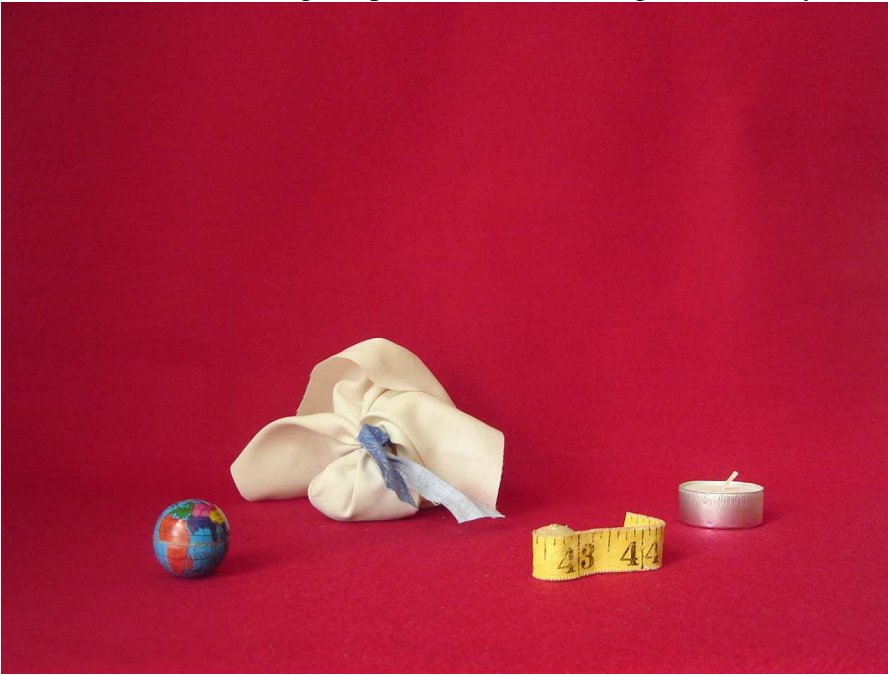


Peace Pilgrim's shoes, Clarence Jordan's tractor, Menno Simon's mirror
Emmy and Eberhard Arnold's household items (also Early Christians
Objects—sharing in common) with **Dorothy Day's soup pot**
Cesar Chavez's grapes (also Roman Empire grapes)



Mother Teresa's bandage, Leo Tolstoy's pen, Lucretia Mott's broken
chain, Lanza Del Vasto's white wool under Dom Helder Camara's spiral

- ◆ **Lanza Del Vasto's wool** is simply a square of white wool.
- ◆ **Menno Simon's mirror** is wrapped in heavy cloth or upholstery fabric and stored in a cloth bag or special box—for intrigue and safety



Maria Montessori's globe, Mohandas Gandhi's cloth bag of salt, St. Maximilian's measuring tape, **George Fox/Margaret Fell's candle**

- ◆ **Gandhi's bag of salt** is rock salt tied into a cloth bag.

Purchased Objects for Early Christians



Lion, slave “necklace” announcing skill (strength), possessions shared in common by early Christians

◆ slave skill chain necklace can be a hand made plaque with the skill written on



Donkey-life of Jesus, incense burner (saltcellar in egg holder)
grapes-rich foods of the Emperors, and Roman coin (Constantine)

Construction

5 Yellow Burlap Timelines



The 1800-2000 year timeline is used with the lifeline sticks.

Metric Measurements for timelines and some of the other materials are at the end of this document.

0-2100 timeline--Make 2—8 ft. 10 in. x 18 in. Make a red permanent ink (wide marker) line every 5 inches. Begin with the first line and number (100) 5 or 6 inches from the left edge; mark every 100 years. Lines are 16 inches high. Use a T-Square for accuracy. Numbers above each line are 1 -1.25 in. high. There is a line and a number for each 100 years from 100 to 2000. The timeline (without any more numbers) should continue for 5 or so inches past the year 2000. One timeline is for biography work, the other is for several Constantinian Christianity presentations.

1800 to 2000—Make 1 timeline 9 ft. x 24 in. Start with a 2 in. high (vertical) red line —about 2 in. to the right of the left edge. 4 in. further make another 2 in. high line. 4 in. further make an 18 in. high line for the year 1800. Write the number 1800 directly above that year's line marker. Century numbers (the only numbers written) are approx. 3 1/2 in. high. Continue marking each ten years with a 2 in. high vertical line. Each ten years is 4 in. apart. 50 year marker lines are approx. 3 1/2 in. high.

0-350—Make 1 timeline 10 ft. 6 in. x 32 in. This is for the Early Christians (First Three Centuries). Vertical red lines are 28 in. high. Numbers are 3 in. high directly above the vertical lines. Vertical lines are spaced 28 in. apart. Approximately 7 in. from the left edge is a red vertical line 28 in. high which marks the year 33 (no number written). This marks where most of Jesus' objects will be placed. So this timeline has four lines and 3 numbers: 100, 200, and 300. The end of the timeline does not have to be a blunt, straight cut to give the idea of continuity.

0-420ish—Make 1 timeline 9 ft 10 in. x 15 in. This is for the timeline which looks closely at the Constantinian Shift. 100 is the first line and number written down—approximately 28 in. from left edge of the timeline. Approximately every 28 in. make a vertical red line leaving room at the top for the 1-1.25 in. high number. So this timeline has four vertical lines and four numbers: 100, 200, 300, and 400.

Black Tulle Strip

6 strips—8 in. wide by 7 ft 4 in. long (so if the fabric is sold 48 in. wide you'll need 7 ft 4 in. and then you'll cut that piece in 6 equal (in width) sized strips. Keep on an empty paper towel roll. Each piece is rolled separately and gently rubber banded, then the next roll covers the rubber band—till all 6 rolls are in place. Two important aspects of these strips is that they reach the end of the yellow timeline so that justified violence is seen to be part of the 21 century and that each is half the height of the yellow timeline so the idea of two ethics shows—nonviolence and justified violence. But the black should not be too much longer than the yellow timeline because there is always hope that justification will end.

Black Cloth Strip

2 Strips of Black cloth—100 % polyester, perhaps called “Active Wear” It is used for the Constantinian Christianity timeline and for the Landmark Dates timeline

One is 2 ft. 5 in x 7 1/2 in. This will be folded and kept in a box.

One is 7 1/2 ft by 9 inches and is kept on an empty paper towel roll.

WOOD CONSTRUCTION

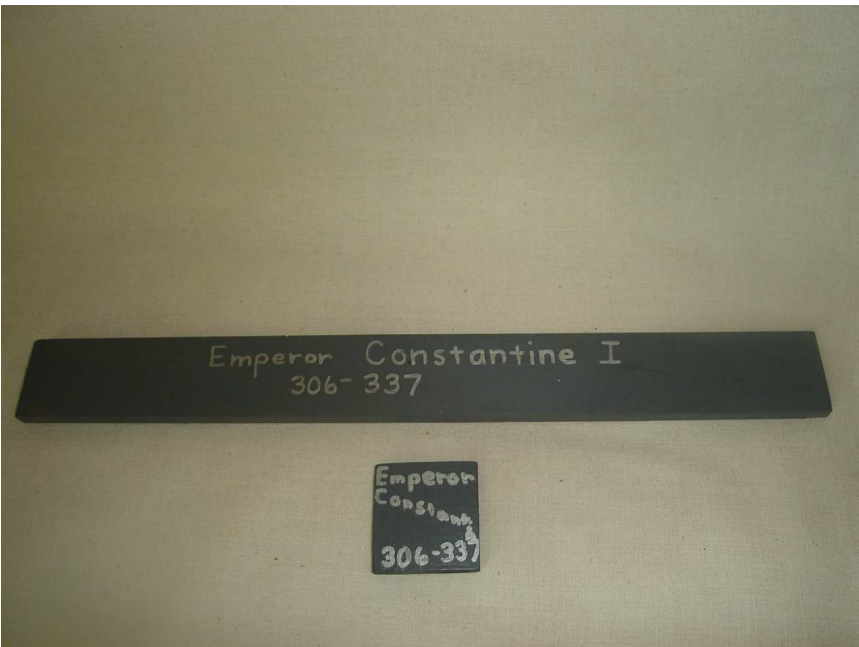
Wooden Pieces (WP)



Stands for Biography Picture Cards

The **stands** used for picture cards in the biography presentations (and sometimes used in the First Three Centuries) are made from **3/4 in. oak plywood**. Each stand is 2 1/2 in.(front edge) x 3 3/8 in. A groove is cut 3/8 in. deep into the top of the stand, 1 1/8 in from the front edge of the stand. **Minimum of 12.**

Wooden Emperor Plaques (WEP)



Silver or white ink on wood painted grey. Years as emperor written below the name
Lattice—1 3/8 in. x 1/4 in. by the different lengths listed below:

7 7/8 in	Tiberius.....	14-37
5 in.	Nero.....	54-68
6 6/8 in.	Trajan	98-117
6 6/8 in.	Marcus Aurelius	161-180
6.5 in.	Sept. Severus.....	193-211
2 in.	Decius.....	249-251
2.5in.	Valerian.....	253-260
7.25 in.	Diocletian	284-305
*11.5 in.	Constantine.....	306-337
**1 3/8 in.	Constantine	306-337

* Make two.

** for Impressionistic Presentation

Individual Wooden Pieces (IWP)



♦**Chalice**—Make 2. Mini wooden craft bucket and mini wooden craft candle holder glued together and sprayed gold—if you do this for the chalice then paint gold a metal orange juice lid for the paten. See Clay Items for bread. Can be made from clay.



Roman Standard close-up

◆ After purchasing the miniature eagle buy a brass hardware nut into which you can almost screw the eagle. Buy a dowel to fit the other end of the nut. Cut the dowel to about 6 inches. Before inserting the dowel, cut a slit into the top of the dowel then insert the mid-point of the banner string. Drill a hole the same size of your dowel into a wooden base which is approx. $\frac{3}{4}$ in. x 3 in. Gold ink for SPQR and laurel wreath.



Archbishop Chacour's school complex and Muriel Lester's Kingsley Hall

◆ Look at the photo of both these buildings from website listed after the Biography Object List. **Archbishop Chacour's School complex** is a thin wooden base of 4 in. x 5 in. with 4 rectangular prisms glued —each being a 4 story separate building in the complex— $1\frac{5}{8}$ in. x $1\frac{6}{8}$ in. x $\frac{6}{8}$ in. Paint the buildings all the same color and add silver windows.

◆ **Muriel Lester's Kingsley Hall** is 2 rectangular prisms glued together so one portion is slightly higher. Paint similar to the web picture—brown, black with silver windows.



Steps in making St. Boniface's monastery (different sized prisms)



◆ **St. Boniface's monastery is approximately 2 in. x 1 7/8 in. x 1 1/2 in.** with the roof slant cut off so you have walls that are 1 1/4 in. high and a peak of 2 inches. Paint grey stone color and use pencil to draw in stone lines, silver permanent marker or metallic paint pen or grey paint for windows. Or monastery can be made from clay.



Crib for Early Christians: Life of Jesus, Roman Standard and Senate/Church building



Close-up showing toothpick columns and decorative edge of Church/State building

◆ **The Senate/Church building is 2 1/2 in. (at peak) x 1 5/8 in. wide x 3 in.** Walls are about 1 7/8 in. high. Glue 4 toothpicks with points removed for pillars. Paint roof light grey, building light (yellowish) stone colored. Edge with decorative wood strip called dentil crown moulding. Make 2.

◆ **Crib** is sticks lashed together with wire like an X the upper portion then having sticks lashed horizontally to form sides.

Wooden Pieces With Glued Paper (Multiples) (WPWGP)

Instructions for Gluing Paper to Wood (to avoid wrinkles)

Since many of the following materials require paper glued to wood directions to avoid wrinkles are provided.

In a small bowl dilute one teaspoon of white glue with two drops of water (per teaspoon of glue), mix. With fingertips quickly spread a very thin layer onto the wooden surface past the edges of where the paper will be.

Quickly rinse and dry gluey fingers.

Place paper carefully in proper position.

Cover with a sheet of waxed paper—make sure the waxed paper extends past the edges of the paper you are gluing.

Using a (Brayer) roller, starting at the center, roll and press from center to outside edge.

Roll from center outward going in the opposite direction.

Do this several times in each direction.

Remove waxed paper and with a very slightly wet cloth wipe excess glue off wood being careful not to get the paper wet.

Set to dry thoroughly before applying sealer.

Apply two to three thin coats of sealer. Sealer could be a water based product from the hardware store **or** white glue (especially for small objects such as the Agnus Deis glued to dowel pieces) **or** a product called Mod Podge from craft stores.

Lines of Transmission



Lines of Transmission

Lines of Transmission are made from **Screen Bead** wood 3/4 in. x 1/4 in. x length of each person's life—(Bios) H Life Lines: Lines of Transmission. Printable names and dates must be printed with a laser printer (or photocopied at a print shop so the ink won't run. Test your ink/paper before you buy, cut, glue and seal a whole set.

- ◆ Measurements for these sticks go specifically with the 9 ft timeline. If you change the length of your timeline you will have to adjust the length of your sticks.
- ◆ Test out the measurements provided.
- ◆ Keep the measurement list close by when cutting wood.
- ◆ When cutting the wood put the name/initials of that person on the back of the stick to stay organized.
- ◆ Names are centered on that person's stick. Dates are at each end of the stick—cut the dates in uniform sizes.
- ◆ People who are still living have the end of their stick painted white to symbolize the blank page of their future.
- ◆ After the wood is cut gently sanded, paper and ink tested, paper cut and glued in place, then seal with water based sealer several coats.

Wooden Pieces for Constantinian Christianity (WPCC) (from documents called U Plaque Labels)



- ◆ 4 plaques 6.25 x 5 in. the same thickness (hard board works)
 - ◆◆ two painted grey with the word **State** on white paper (3 3/8 in. by 1 5/8 in.) glued to the center,
 - ◆◆ two painted yellow with the word **Church** on white paper (3 3/8 in. by 1 5/8 in.) glued to the center
- ◆ one more plaque “**creeping empire loyalty**” 6.25 x 10 in. part yellow with the grey “Dripping” past the center with finger-like projections (state taking over the church) One State and one Church plaque is for the Early Christian work, Box 1 & Box 3. The other 3 plaques are for Constantinian Christianity Impression Box 1.



- ◆ lattice cut to size and glued to L shape—5 in. long (1 1/2 in. square) (1 5/8 in. at peak)
- ◆◆ one painted yellow with the word **Nonviolence** on white paper (4 in. x 1 in.) glued to center,
- ◆◆ one painted black with the words **Justified Violence** on white paper (4 in. x 1 in) glued to center



- ◆ two pieces of thin right angle moulding—called **corner moulding** (stain grade pine) one 4.5 in., one 3.5 in
- *Could make two of these—one set for the Impression box and one for the first Outcome Box
- ◆◆ 4.5 in. piece for **Just War Theory** on white paper (2.75 in. x 1 in.) glued to center on one side of the triangle and the year **368** in white paper (6/8 in. x 6/8in.) glued to the center of the other side of the triangle
- ◆◆ 3.5 in. piece has **COUNCIL OF ARLES** on one side and the year **314** on white paper (6/8 in. x 6/8in.) glued to the center of the other side of the triangle—

- ◆ 1 piece of lattice 11 in. painted black with the words **Constantine's Shift** on white paper (9 7/8 in. x 1.5 in.) glued to the center. **Lattice purchase measurement suggestion includes this.**
- ◆ **make 3—Screen Bead—keep as natural wood** 6 in. —**don't paint—Edict of Milan 313** —going lengthwise down the wood with words on paper 1/4 in. smaller than wood—glued-centered.
- ◆ screen bead 7.25 in. **St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre Aug. 24 1572** on white paper slightly smaller than the wood piece which is painted black

All the rest are the same type of wood— **Lattice—1 3/8 in. x 1/4 in.** by the different lengths listed below—all painted black with words and dates on white paper each leaving a black border of at least 1/8 in.—The more uniform the better these will look.

On **lattice** the following lengths:

- ◆ **Crusades** 8.5 in. (with dates of 1096 at far left and 1270 at far right on the same white paper)
- ◆ **Inquisition**—27 in. (cut if necessary into three sections of 9 in. so it can fit into the storage box) --the beginning date of 1288 is on paper 6/8 in x 1 in. ending date 1826 is on paper the same size
- ◆ **Hundred Years War**—5 6/8 in. (dates underneath at each end 1337 and 1453)
- ◆ **Thirty Years War** 1 6/8 in. (1618 and 1648 underneath)

The last three are 4 3/8 in.—with words vertical

- ◆ **U. S. Civil War** 1861 1865
- ◆ **World War I** 1914 1918
- ◆ **World War II** 1939 1945

Scripture Plaques

All can be cut from thin wood rather than purchasing individual plaques from craft store.



Scripture plaques and Jesus and Tertullian's quotes

- ◆ 8 Scripture plaques, (includes Peter's quote and Tertullian's quote)—on gold parchment paper—each glued on its plaque. Seal with water based sealer. (Tertullian's quote could be on different colored paper as it is not technically scripture.)
- ◆ 5 wooden plaques 4 1/2 in. x 3 1/2 in. **scripture plaques**
- ◆ 2 wooden plaques 2 3/4 in. x 2 3/4 in. **Christ and Tertullian**
- ◆ 1 wooden plaque 2 1/2 in. x 5 in. **Peter and the apostles in Acts**

- ◆ 2 wooden plaques 2 1/4 in. x 2 1/4 in. **McKenzie quotes** scripture. After paper glued paint the edged gold, apply sealer, then see Sewing Books section of this document.

[Materials Similar to Scripture Plaques or something like hardboard:

- ◆ 1 3 in. x 3 in. Mary's quote
- ◆ 2 4 1/2 in. x 3 1/2 in. Yoder's quote and McSorley's door]



Edge of wood painted and ready to have paper glued

♦**Mary's** quote from Material Making Printable Page Black and White Bios

♦**John Howard Yoder Latin sign** is 4 in. x 3 in. Paint edge and 1/2 in. of surface red. Glue, seal and decorate with gold metallic paint when sealer is dry.



Icons and Agnus Deis

♦**Agnus Deis**

Wood preparation: Cut 15 1 1/4 in. dowel pieces 1 in. lengths for **Martyrs**. Paint red.

Find one purchased 6 in. disc for **CC Outcome**. Paint it yellow.

Find one 5.5 in. disc for **EC Summation**. Paint it red.

Find 4—2 in. sized discs for group martyrs. Paint three red. Paint one white for **Fr. McCarthy**.

◆Color print **with laser printer** a whole page of Agnus Dei—18 small and 4—2 in. sized. Print 2 of the 6 in. size Agnus Dei. When paint on discs and dowels is dry, glue Agnus Dei in place. When glue is dry, seal with white glue or water based sealer.

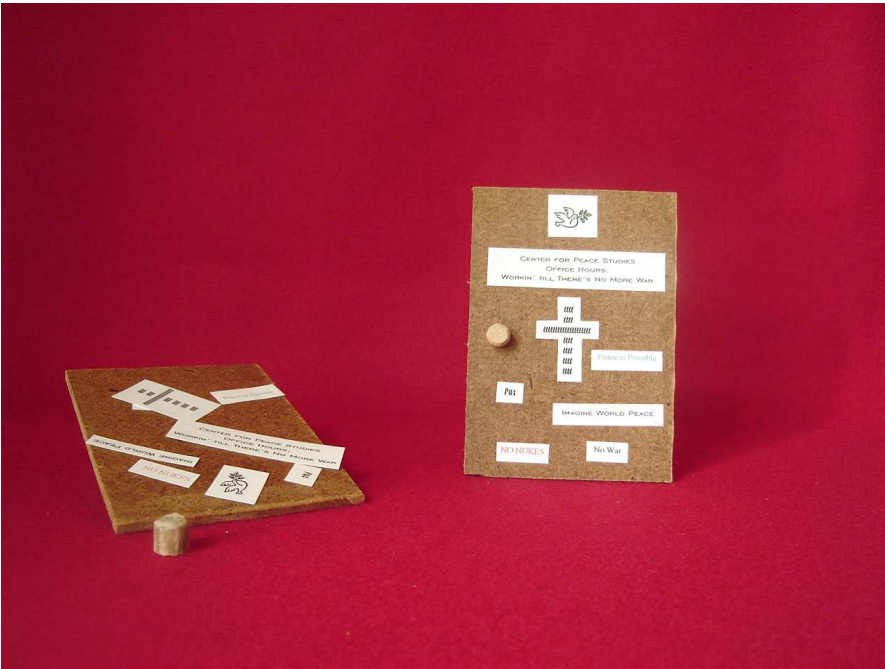
◆**Icons**—◆ 5 wooden plaques 4 ½ in. x 3 ½ in. –Material Making Printable Page 3D Objects for all icons Paint edge and 1/2 in. of top surface reddish (or Maroon). Follow instructions for gluing paper to wood (above) carefully.

Individual Wooden Pieces with Glued Paper (IWPWGP)



Summation Lamb with quote

◆**Let us Imitate the Lamb** for Agnus Dei 4 5/8 in. piece of corner moulding for Summation—Words from MMPP 3D. Back of corner moulding is trimmed (with a saw cut a small triangle off the bottom back portion) to fit under the hinged holder.



◆Dick McSorley’s door covered in peace signs;

◆**Dick McSorley’s wooden door**—4 in. x 3 in. Print, cut and glue peace signs from Material Making Printable Page Color Bios. Cut a tiny piece of dowel for doorknob; sand a bit and glue in place. If sealer is going to be used color photocopy at a shop.



◆**Fractured World/Solution Disc**: 2—6 6/8 in. discs with two rectangular prisms glued between the discs spaced to receive the spindle which holds the discs upright (snuggly so the discs don’t wobble but loose enough to be turned) and the upper portion of the rectangular prisms hold the Agnus Dei flag in place—the easiest spindle is an empty CD holder. Provide a cloth cover. **One disc is painted black** (including the edge)

and has two 1/2 in square pieces of Velcro stuck to the top of the disc (as if at the 1 o'clock and the 11 o'clock position). The **other disc** has the edge and 1/2 in. of the flat surface of the circumference of the circle **painted blue** as a border for the earth picture. See Paper Print Needs.



Fractured World half of the **Solution Disc**. Make a template of each half of the Fractured World—to fit your disc. Print your maps from the CC Material Making Printable Page B & W doc. Center each country map on each half, trace the shape and cut. Glue this to white poster board (or print directly on stiff card stock but this might not be stiff enough) Put a very small square of Velcro on each country to receive the My Father cards.



◆For **Solution Disc** color print the earth image from Google maps or see CC MMPP C. Glue to the blue disc. Place a 1/2 in. square of Velcro at the top/center (as if at the 12 o'clock position, 1/2 in. from the edge) of the disc. Coat with sealer. Then add a gold paint accent to the edge of the blue earth.



◆ **Agnus Dei with Pieta image** on other side of disc painted yellow and **emperor's crown with sword** on other side of disc painted black. Disc is 6 6/8 in. Images are cut, glued, sealed on the painted discs.



Sewing



St. Francis' garment

◆ Rough brown cloth or brown burlap for **St. Francis**—approx. 5 in. long—two sleeved-gown shapes sewn together inside out just like a garment and then turned so seams are inside; tie a cord around the waist—This can be 2D-it just has to give the idea of a rough garment.



Peter Maurin's suit coat

◆ **Peter Maurin's suit coat** can be purchased but should look wrinkled. Or, draw a coat shape on black materials and sew on that line in a straight stitch so the collar, lapels, sleeves and center are accentuated. Cut

out the coat 1/4 in. from the stitching. Hand wash the coat gently; squeeze wrinkles into the coat as it dries. This is 2D as a coat is rather complicated to really make—all that is necessary is the idea.

◆**Bag for holding Gandhi's salt** is a circle or square gathered up around a small mound of rock salt and tied with a cord of some sort.



Emmy and Eberhard Arnold, Trevor Ferrell and Early Christians blanket with Adolfo Perez Esquivel's scarf

◆**Blankets** can be flannel or batting that is nicely cut or edged like a blanket, or can be a 3 in. x 3 in. square of crochet

◆White cloth for **Esquivel's scarf**, cut square, folded in half at the diagonal (pointed ends tied as if under the chin)

◆Make two—pure white 3 in. **baptismal gowns**; write IC XC in red marker along the bottom edge. (one is for the Early Christians, the other is for the Constantinian Christianity: The Solution. (These can be 2D or 3D. Remember the 3D version does not have to actually be wearable—just a front and a back sewn together for the effect of a real garment.) See photo under Individual Wooden Pieces (on Tray).

◆**Red Roman Banner**—on a rectangle of red cloth carefully draw a gold laurel leaf wreath. Print the letters SPQR in the center. Practice on paper before working with the cloth. Turn good sides together and sew the two side seams. Turn the fabric so outside is now out—seams are hidden. Close up by sewing gold fringe on bottom edge. Photo p. 22 does not have fringe. Sew a string to each corner of the top of the banner and inset the middle of the string into the slit cut into top of dowel. See page 22 for directions.



Agnus Dei (Solution) Flag for Constantinian Christianity

Cut a circle 3 1/2 in. in diameter (plus seam allowance) from yellow cloth.

Cut a black 3 bar cross—2 3/4in. for the vertical bar; largest horizontal bar 1 3/4 in.

The other two bars are approximately 1 1/4in. Sew the black bars on to the yellow circle first.

Print the sheep—See CC Material Making Printable Page Black and White for lamb. Then trace it onto white cloth. Cut the sheep out with a seam allowance. Add a bit of black line for tail, eye, ear and leg. Sew the sheep onto the yellow cloth over the cross.

Cut a red cloth rectangle 7 in. x 5 in. plus seam allowances for the dowel and other three sides. Top and bottom seams might need a wire inserted to keep the flag “unfurled”.

Finally sew the yellow circle (with cross and lamb) to the red rectangle. Cut (approx. 9 in.) and insert dowel.

Sewing Books



First step in **Fr. McKenzie's Bible**: Heavy red cloth or upholstery lined with (white) cloth, turned right side out to hide seams.



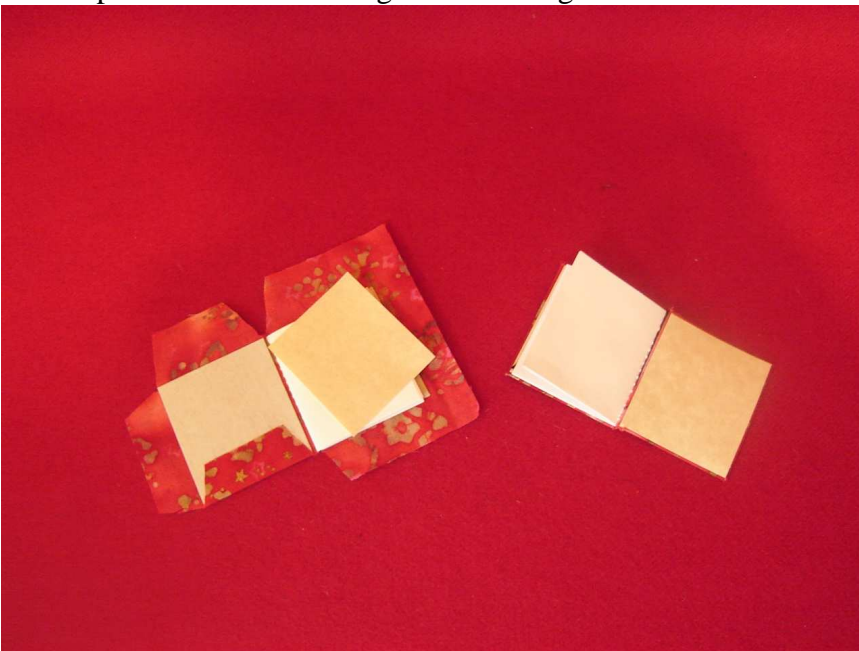
◆McKenzie's Bible passage: red cloth—befitting the Gospel Book—which has been lined with white cloth. Allow the necessary amount of space between the wooden pages—meaning the wooden plaques—for the **cloth hinge** to work.

The finished cloth is approx. 2 6/8 in x 5.6/8. The wooden pages are glued to the outer edges of cloth; the middle of the cloth shows (about 1/2-3/4 in.) and is the hinge or the inside of the spine of the book. **PRACTICE BEFORE YOU GLUE.** The red cloth is lined so the glue doesn't soak through to the red cover. Cover the pages/plaques with waxed paper and apply weight so the wood and cloth adhere well. Make sure the wooden pages don't slide out of place.

Paper and Cloth Books

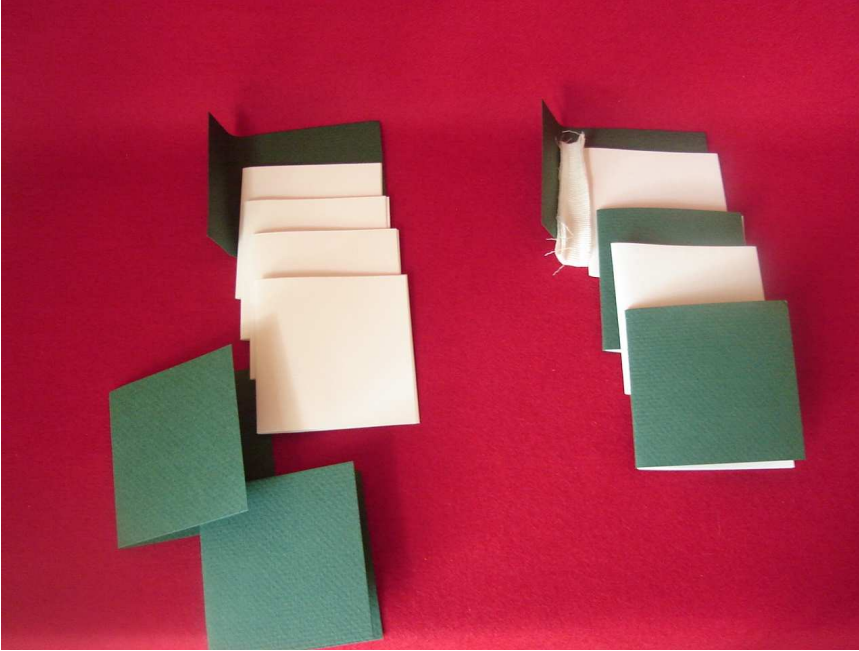


◆◆4 books are sewn—each of different sizes and thicknesses and different colored covers. Cloth covers (at least 1/2 in. larger than the paper) are sewn with the paper. Then stiff cardboard the same size as the closed book is glued to the inside of both the front cover and the back cover. After you fold over and glue down the cloth which covers at least 1/2 in. of the edge of the cardboard use a piece of stiff paper to cover up the folded over and glued cloth edges.



◆ **Gordon Zahn's Conscientious Objector List** has a top hinge and is 1.5 in. by 2.5 in. Make sure when you cut the Material Making page you allow plenty of paper above the list of CO names as that portion is folded behind the list as the last page in the book. Add several other pages with the list as the first page—then sew the pages together with the sewing machine. Finish cover as shown. Write CO List on cover.

- ◆ **New Testament for Constantinian Christianity Solution Tray**—is 1.5 in. x 7/8 in.
- ◆ **Prayer book for Origen** is 1 6/8 in. x 2 in.
- ◆ **Maximus the Confessor’s Four Centuries on Love**: See below.

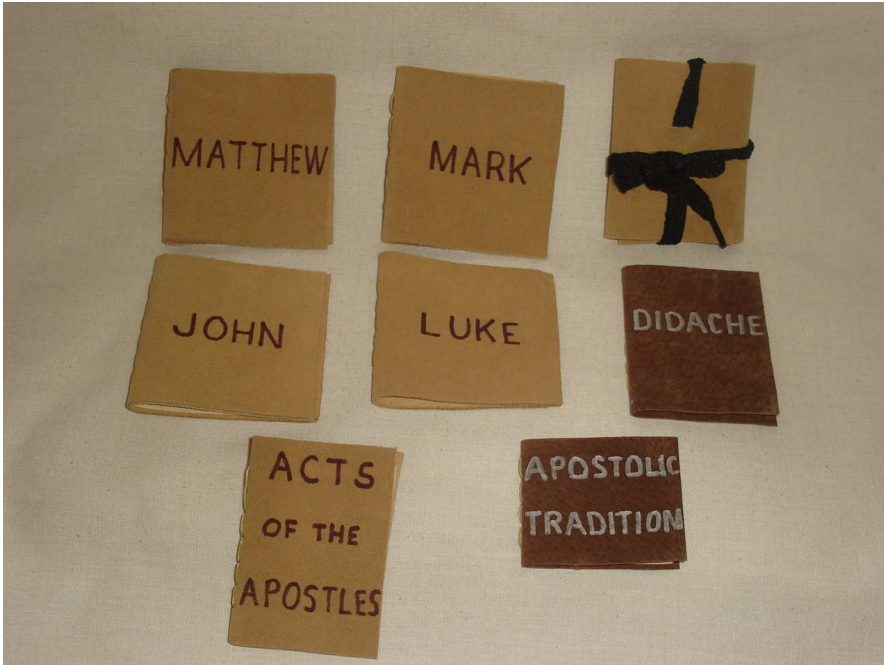


Steps in making Maximus the Confessor *Four Centuries on Love*

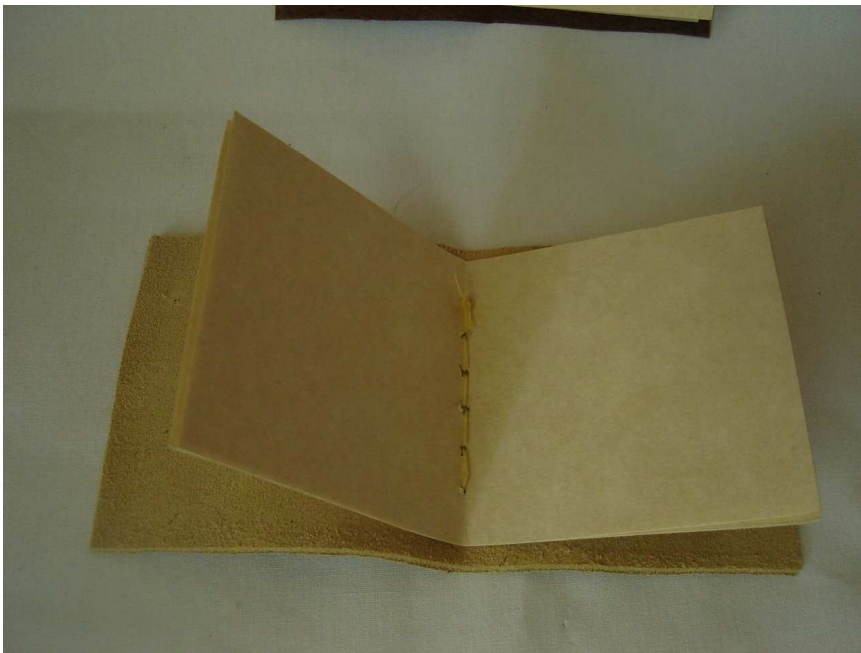
◆ **FOUR CENTURIES ON LOVE** needs to have 4 visible sections. The back cover of the first and third sections functions as the front cover of the second and fourth sections. Sew four mini paper books then glue those four books together with a stiff cover. The photo shows the last piece of green as the back cover which is folded over to the top of the book to be securely glued. Use a strip of several layers of gauze or fabric in the spine to absorb the glue and fill in the cracks so the individual spines are glued. Suggested size: 3 in. x 3.5 in. Print on cover *Four Centuries on Love*. Explain to children this means 4 groups of 100 statements on Love.

Leather Books

(Measurements below)



Scripture books are leather to convey the idea of construction from animal skin. There are **four Gospels**, the **Acts of the Apostles**, a “bundle” or **satchel of Paul’s Letters**. Two books of early Church teaching are the **Didache** and the **Apostolic Tradition** (Teaching of the Twelve Apostles).



The leather for **each of the Gospel Books** is 5 1/2 in. x 2 6/8 in. opened up. 3 pieces of paper 5 in. x 2 1/2 in. are layered and centered on top of the leather. This is then sewed by hand with cat-gut thread down the center. Each Gospel name is printed (in capitals letters) on the front center in brown or black permanent ink. When completed fold and but under a weight (several heavy books) so books stay closed.



The satchel for Paul’s Letters is tri-folded over the letters which rest in the center section. Two parallel cuts are made into the leather of one section of the tri-fold (approx. 1/2 in. apart and centered). These cuts are threaded with a leather strap then wrapped around the unprotected edge of the letters—so all stay in the satchel.

Didache (in capitals on front cover) is of lightweight leather. Inside cover says: **Teaching of the Twelve Apostles in all capitals. Next page says “There are two ways, one of life and one of death. . .Bless those who curse you and pray for your enemies and fast for those who (next page continues) persecute you. . .you must love those who hate you. . .”** Sew as above. Fold in half and put under weight.

Apostolic Tradition (in capitals on front cover) is of same lightweight leather as the Didache. Sew as above. Fold in half and put under weight.

Acts of the Apostles is written on cover of that book Sew as above. Fold in half and put under weight.

- 4 Gospel books.....5 1/2 in. x 2 3/4 in.
- Satchel of letters.....6 3/4 in. x 2 7/8 in.
- Acts of the Apostles4in. x 2 7/8 in
- Apostolic Tradition4 2 1/4 in. x 1 3/4 in.
- Didache4 2 1/4 in. x 2 3/4 in.



Make a shape of a page from an opened book. You'll need to make 13 of these on stiff attractive card stock—

Titles are as follows:

- 1 Thessalonians 51
- 2 Thessalonians51
- Galatians56
- 1 Corinthians57
- 2 Corinthians57
- Romans58
- Philippians.....61
- Philemon61
- Ephesians62
- Colossians63
- 1 Timothy.....65
- Titus65
- 2 Timothy.....66

Martyr Stones



Print name in red permanent ink on top surface, year of death on one edge and (Roman Catholic) feast day on other edge—for **ALL martyrs** in curriculum—**18 total**—names and dates listed below

For photo see color Paper Print Needs

(Make two stones for each of those marked *.)

*Stephen.....	34	.....	Dec. 26
*Peter	64	.....	June 29
*First Martyrs of Rome.....	64	.....	June 30
*Paul	67	.....	June 29
Ignatius of Antioch	107	.....	Oct. 17
Polycarp	155	.....	Feb. 23
Justin	165	.....	June 1
Martyrs of Lyon	177	.....	June 2
Felicity	203	.....	March 7
Perpetua.....	203	.....	March 7
Lawrence.....	258	.....	Aug. 8
Cyprian.....	258	.....	Sept. 16
St. Maximilian.....	295	.....	March 12
Lucy	304	.....	Dec. 13

Clay Items



- ◆ **Mary's wine jug** shape, paint grayish with wine showing
- ◆ **2 tombs** with round “stone” doors—cube-like (almost tube-like) with a tract for the rolling circular door shut. See www.ebibleteacher.com/imagehtml/ntplaces.html > first century tomb



- ◆ **Coliseum**—form elliptical base about 4 in. long by 2 6/8 in. at widest (flat ellipse 1/2 in. to 3/4 in. thick)—Make sure you can move the base around—lift it from your surface. Next form an 11 in. x 2 in. rectangle 1/2 to 3/4 in. thick. Notice the arches; cut out a few arches and make the impression of arches for the rest. Carefully press the rectangle onto the edge of the elliptical base so it becomes 3D. When very secure bake, water or air dry.
- ◆ perhaps **chalice and paten and bread**

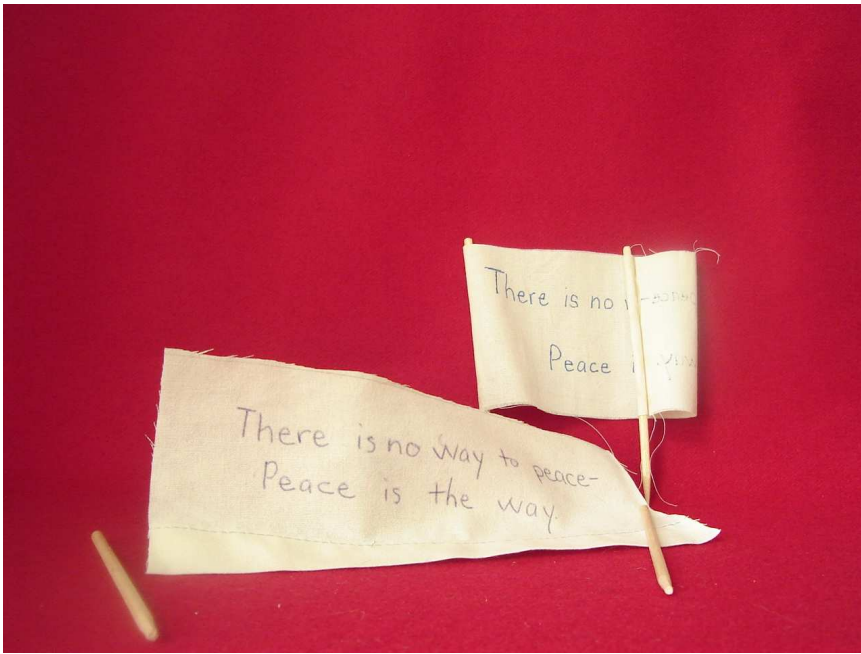
- ◆ or just the bread: Form a loaf of **bread** which is slightly smaller than your paten.
- ◆ **Baby Jesus** –possibly the crib as well
- ◆ **monastery for St. Boniface** is pictured as made from wood but it can be formed from clay.

Miscellaneous Items



Adin Ballou's Pink Penny Postage Stamp glued to envelop, **M. L. King's picture of children in school together**, The Berrigan's Burnt files, Conrad Grebel's scroll letter, Fr. McCarthy's white Agnus Dei.

- ◆ **Crib**—sticks from yard cut same length—2.5-3 in. long
Wire to sticks to form a low X—top half is crib—lay in sticks to form sides of crib. Bottom half are the “legs” of the crib. Twist wire to hold “slats” together Glue in several pieces of straw.
- ◆ **Stone** from yard for St. Stephen



◆For **A. J. Muste's sign** use one skewer cut in half—as if poles holding a cloth sign—pointed end to go into the ground. On approx 3.5 in. x 7 in piece of white cloth write: There is no way to peace—Peace is the way. Glue each 3.5 in. side of cloth to the blunt end of each 4 in. skewer. Keep open until glue and ink are dry.

◆ **Berrigans' Files**—Cut one office file into several mini files. Burn the edges. When “files” are cool, clip together.

◆ **St. Maximilian's tape measure**—use just a portion most of which is rolled up and sewn so it won't unroll completely.



Roman road

◆**Roman Road**: Practice laying out stones (hardware store or craft store) so they fit together nicely with the size of your board—approx. 4 in. x 5 in. When you know how the stones will lay move them carefully off the

board. Cover the board with half an inch of cement. Consider using a frame around the road board so the cement will not slide off the edge. Arrange and press the stones into the wet cement—taking away excess cement. Allow to dry thoroughly. When the cement dries it will probably lift off the board—“Gorilla” glue it back in place making sure there is plenty of weight holding the cement piece onto the board.

◆**Conrad Grebel’s scroll:** Roll stiff paper-1.5 in. x 3.5 in and tie with ribbon.

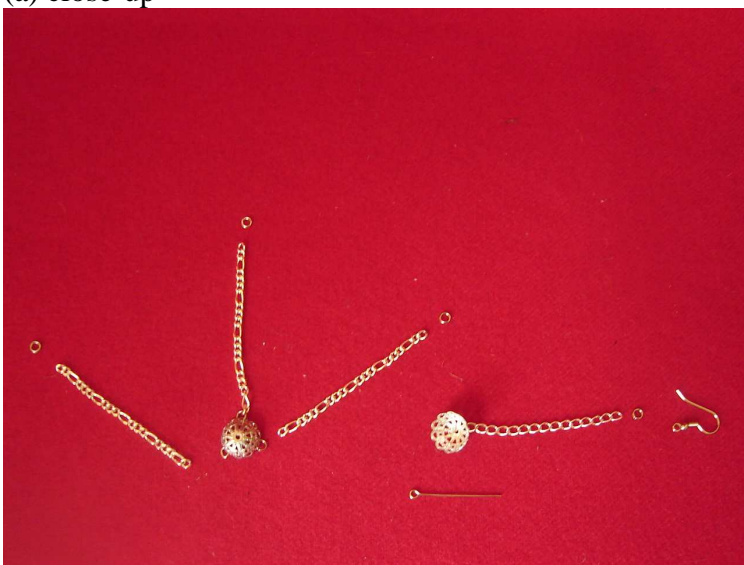
◆**Spiral for Dom Helder Camara**—Perhaps use 1/4 in thick copper “wire” formed into a spiral, or plastic coated wire. Or find a Christmas ornament which is a spiral. Photo is under purchased items for biographies.

◆**Coins-EC MMPP 3D Paper coins** are glued onto metal disc-edges painted gold or heavy cardboard.

◆ **Sign of the Fish**—Put a small amount of sand (1/2 -1 cup) in a tight lidded box with the pointed end of half of a skewer so child can draw the sign of the fish as the secret sign of the early Christians.



(a) close-up



(b) all pieces of censer laid in order



(c) finisher product

◆ **Fr. George Zabelka's Censer:** See (a) This is made from Bead or Bell Caps—silver or gold in color (14 mm). To that is added 4 mm nickel jump rings and pieces of chain. A second bell cap is used as the cover, held in place with an eye pin from under the cap. The straight end of the pin is cut to size and turned through the last chain link-linking the chain to the censor top. The end of the chain has a jump ring which is attached to the ear ring wire holder, which is bent to form a complete circle (b). These items are in the jewelry section of Craft store and cost under a dollar each. The stand is simply a piece of dowel fitting snugly into drilled hole in disc. A tiny hole is drilled towards the top of the dowel and has an eye pin through it which has been bent into a hook. Make sure the hole is smaller than the head of the pin.

◆ After the **Christ and Tertullian plaques** are coated with sealer and dry add **5 screw eyes** between the two plaques (three on one plaque edge, two on the other plaque edge) as the hinge with a tiny dowel through the 5 eye screws.

◆ Not pictured is **James and Kathleen McGinnis' peacemaking family photo**—that's your family photo

◆ **Folders:** Write the name of each conflict/war on one of the folders. These hold the pictures from Internet sites: Barbarians, Crusades, Inquisition, Hundred Years' War, St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre, Thirty Years' War, U. S. Civil War, WWI, WWII, Inquisition and Constantinian Christianity,

Yellow Folders

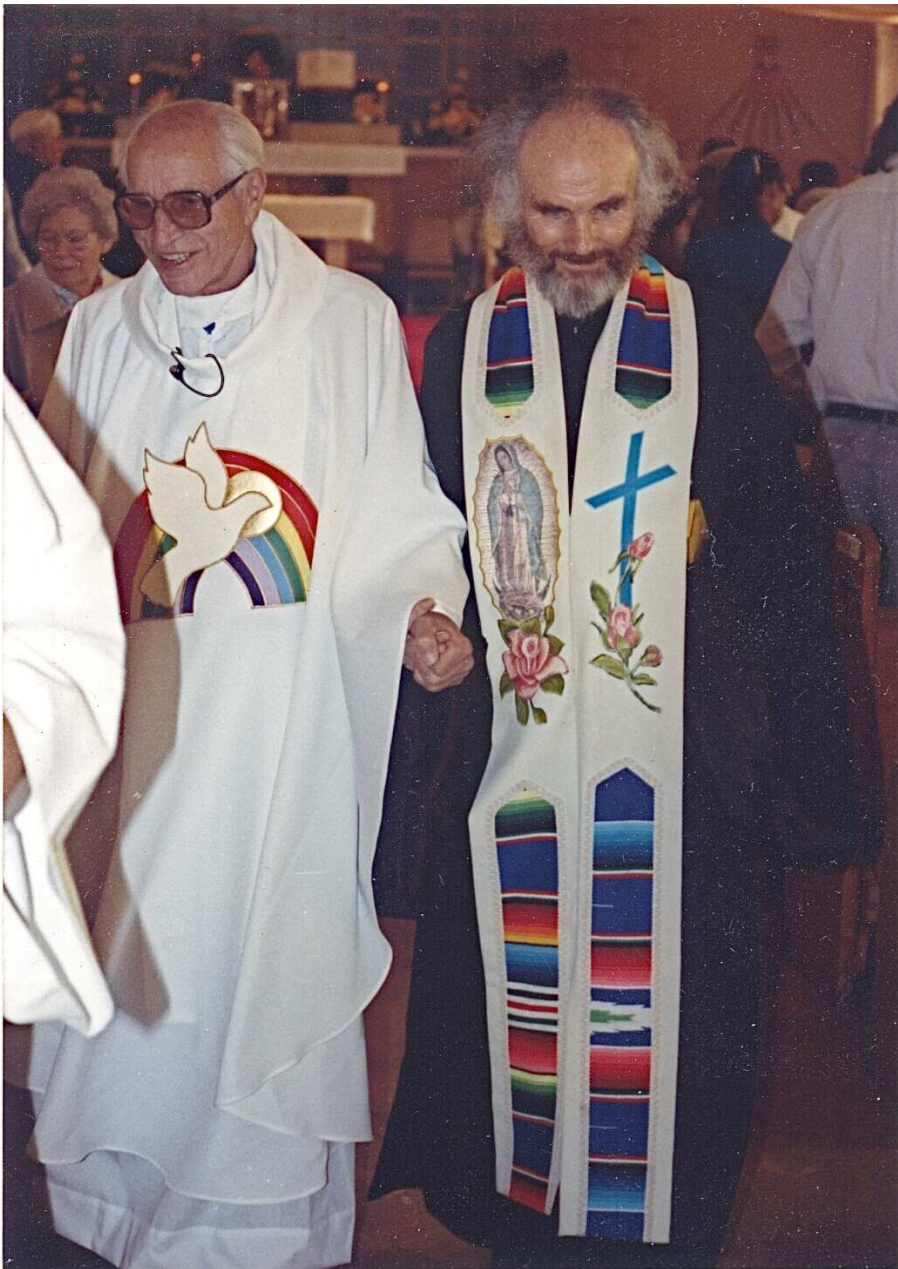
Example of the kinds of article to be placed in yellow folders
(Print (3) on card stock—one for each folder)

A Note to the Photo of Fr. George Zabelka, Fr. Charles McCarthy and Gordon Zahn

This photo of Fr. George Zabelka, Emmanuel Charles McCarthy and Dr. Gordon Zahn was taken on August 9, 1986 at the close of that year's Forty Day Fast for the Truth of Gospel Nonviolence in Waterville, Maine. Henry Gosselin, the most decorated of all Catholic newspaper people in his day (60's, 70's and 80's), who was the editor of the Church World--the Catholic paper for the State of Maine--had printed an article on Gospel Nonviolence each of the six weeks of the Fast, announcing its conclusion at a church in Waterville on August 9. There was a large group present that day. Fr. George concelebrated the closing Mass with Fr. McCarthy. Charlie delivered the homily on the theme "The Works of War or The Works of Mercy," which is available in his book, *AUGUST 9*. Fr. George also planted a "Peace Tree" in the Waterville Park. Gordon was in attendance throughout and had previously contributed an article to the Church World on Franz Jagerstatter, who was martyred on August 9, 1943. Carol Mitchel from Maine, who had participated in several of Charlie's workshops, did all the arranging for the event. The Church World carried the photo and a story on the event the next week.

(edited from email from Fr. McCarthy)





Fr. Zabelka's 50th Anniversary of Ordination Mass with Fr. Emmanuel Charles McCarthy

Metric Measurements

See main p. 18 for details.

TIMELINES

0-2100 is 2 m 70cm x 46 cm high—12 cm per 100 years; numbers—100, 200, etc. are 3 cm high and place directly above the vertical line.

1800-2000+ is 2 m 70 cm x 55 cm high—1 m per 100 years; 10 yrs=10 cm. Start vertical red lines 24 cm from left edge; hash marks are 4 cm high for each 10 years and 8 cm high at the 50 year mark. Only the numbers 1800, 1900 and 2000 are written. **This timeline has to correspond with the Life Line sticks.**

0-350 is 3.5 m; 1 m per 100 years; 100, 200 and 300 are the only numbers written and are about 7 cm high. A line is made to mark 33 years (33 cm)-not all the way to the top of the timeline but no number is written. On this timeline are placed the emperor plaques which are meant to correspond at least roughly.

0-425 3 m 10 cm long x 40 cm; 70 cm per 100 years; numbers are 3 cm high; only the hundred year numbers are written.

Black Tulle—make 6 strips 2 m 25 x 23 cm high Two important aspects of these strips is that they reach the end of the yellow timeline and that each is half the height of the yellow timeline—so the idea of two ethics shows—nonviolence and justified violence—and that justified violence is seen to be part of the 21 century. But the black should not be too much longer than the yellow timeline because there is always hope that justification will end.

Black Cloth—Make 1 2 m 25 x 23 cm high
Make 1 75 cm x 23 cm

Life Line Sticks are made from screen bead which is 2 cm (wide)x 7 mm (thick). These sticks must correspond to the size of your 1800-2000+ burlap timeline. This timeline is 2 m 70 cm long. The ten year intervals are 10 cm apart. See photo on page 18.

In Centimeters

Eberhard Arnold.....	52.5	Muriel Lester	85
Emmy Arnold.....	97.5	Peter Maurin	73
Adin Ballou.....	88	Fr. Emmanuel McCarthy	76.5
Daniel Berrigan, S. J.	92	Kathleen McGinnis.....	76.5
Philip Berrigan.....	80.2	James McGinnis	76.5
Dom Helder Camara	91.5	Fr. John L. McKenzie.....	82
Archbishop Chacour	76.6	Prof. Richard McSorley, S. J.....	89.2
Cesar Chavez	67	Dr. Maria Montessori	83
Dorothy Day.....	85.3	Lucretia Mott	83
Lanza Del Vasto.....	81	A. J. Muste.....	83.3
Adolfo Perez Esquivel	82	Peace Pilgrim.....	73.8
Trevor Ferrell	76.5	Mother Teresa.....	88
Mohandas Gandhi	81.5	Leo Tolstoy.....	83.2
Clarence Jordan.....	58	Prof. John Howard Yoder.....	71
Martin Luther King, Jr.	39.6	Fr. George Zabelka.....	78
Coretta Scott King.....	80.2	Prof Gordon Zahn.....	97.5

0-350 timeline.

EMPERORS	Years	cm
Tiberius	14-37	23
Nero.....	54-68.....	14
Domitian	81-96.....	15
Trajan	98-117.....	19
Marcus Aurelius.....	161-180.....	19
Septimius Severus.....	193-211	18
Decius	249-251	2
Valerian.....	253-260.....	7
Diocletian.....	284-305.....	21
Constantine	306-337.....	31
Small Constantine	306-337.....	3

Constantinian Christianity Box 1 Impression

Nonviolence	12.5
Justified Violence.....	12.5
Constantine's Shift.....	28 x 6
Church.....	16 x 12.5
State.....	16 x 12.5
Church/State.....	16 x 25
Lg Agnus Dei Disc... 17 (dia.)	

Constantinian Christianity Box 2 Outcome

Edict of Milan	15
Just War Theory.....	11
Council of Arles.....	9

(Also use this list for labeling black folders)

Crusades.....	1096-1270.....	21.5
Inquisition	1288-1826.....	68
Hundred Years War	1337-1453.....	14.5
St. Bartholomew Day Massacre.....	Aug 24 1572	18.5
Thirty Years War	1618-1648.....	4.5
*U. S. Civil War.....	1861-1865.....	11
*World War I.....	1914-1918.....	11
*World War II.....	1939-1945.....	11

*By height of wood rather than duration of war in relation to timeline.